

**Instructions:** Show all work. Use exact answers unless specifically asked to round. Explain thoroughly using complete sentences.

1. Taranique loves to play the floating duck game at the carnival. For \$2 per try, she might pick one of the 8 winning ducks out of the 50 floating in the water. If the value of the prize is \$5, what is the expected value of the game?

$$3\left(\frac{8}{50}\right) - 2\left(\frac{42}{50}\right) = -1.2$$

= \$1.20 down for every attempt

2. In a pediatrician's office, the probability of a "no show" for any check-up appointment on any given day is 1 of 10. Suppose there are 18 appointments for one day.

a. What is the probability that fewer than 4 do not show?

$$P = \frac{1}{10}, n = 18$$

$$P(X < 4) = \text{binomialcdf}(18, 1/10, 3) = .9018$$

b. What is the probability that at least 2 don't show?

$$P(X \geq 2) = 1 - P(X \leq 1) = 1 - \text{binomialcdf}(18, 1/10, 1) = .5497$$

c. What is the probability the doctor sees every patient scheduled?

$$P(X = 0) = \text{binomialpdf}(18, 1/10, 0) = .1501$$

3. Men's heights are distributed normally with a mean of 69 inches and a standard deviation of 3 inches. The father of one of the children in your class is 6'5". What is the z-score that represents his height?

$$6 \times 12 + 5 = 77 \text{ inches}$$

$$\frac{77 - 69}{3} = 2.67$$