

Instructions: Show all work. Use exact answers unless otherwise asked to round.

1. Find ∇f and $\nabla^2 f$ for the function $f(x, y, z) = \frac{1}{2}xy^2 \cos(y + z^3)$.

$$\nabla f = \left\langle \frac{1}{2}y^2 \cos(y+z^3), xy \cos(y+z^3) - \frac{1}{2}xy^2 \sin(y+z^3), -\frac{1}{2}xy^2 \sin(y+z^3) 3z^2 \right\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla^2 f = & 0 + x \cos(y+z^3) - xy \sin(y+z^3) - xy \sin(y+z^3) - \frac{1}{2}xy^2 \cos(y+z^3) \\ & - 3xy^2 z \sin(y+z^3) - \frac{3}{2}xy^2 z^2 \cos(y+z^3) \cdot 3z^2\end{aligned}$$

2. Find $\nabla \cdot \vec{F}$ and $\nabla \times \vec{F}$ for $\vec{F}(x, y, z) = \sin(xy) \hat{i} - \cos(yz) \hat{j} + \tan(xz) \hat{k}$.

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla \cdot \vec{F} &= y \cos(xy) + z \sin(yz) + x \sec^2(xz) \\ \nabla \times \vec{F} &= \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ \sin(xy) & -\cos(yz) & \tan(xz) \end{vmatrix} = (0 - y \sin(yz)) \hat{i} - (z \sec^2(xz) - 0) \hat{j} \\ &\quad + (0 - x \cos(xy)) \hat{k} \\ &= -y \sin(yz) \hat{i} - z \sec^2(xz) \hat{j} - x \cos(xy) \hat{k}\end{aligned}$$

3. Determine if the vector field $\vec{F}(x, y, z) = (x+y) \hat{i} + (y-z) \hat{j} + z^2 \hat{k}$ is conservative.

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla \times \vec{F} &= \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ x+y & y-z & z^2 \end{vmatrix} = (0+1) \hat{i} - (0-0) \hat{j} + (0-1) \hat{k} \\ &= \langle 1, 0, -1 \rangle\end{aligned}$$

not conservative