

Instructions: Show all work to receive full credit. You should note any formulas used or calculator functions used, their inputs and outputs. I cannot grade work if I don't know where an answer came from. Be sure complete all parts of each questions, including requests for interpretation and explanations. Be as thorough as possible.

1. Solve

a. $3x + 4 = 10$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x = 6 \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = 2}$$

b. $4(x + 2) - 11 = 5$

$$4x + 8 - 11 = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 3 = 5 \\ +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$4x = 8$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 4x = 8 \\ \hline 4 \quad 4 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = 2}$$

c. $5 - 2(x - 3) = x + 7$

$$5 - 2x + 6 = x + 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 - 2x = x + 7 \\ -11 \quad -11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$-2x = x - 4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x \quad -x \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{array}{r} -3x = -4 \\ \hline -3 \quad -3 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{4}{3}}$$

d. $3x + 4 = 2(x + 1) + x$

$$3x + 4 = 2x + 2 + x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 4 = 3x + 2 \\ -3x \quad -3x \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$4 = 2$$

← Contradiction
no solution

2. Solve for y in $3x - 2y = 12$.

$$\begin{array}{r} +2y \quad +2y \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$3x = 12 + 2y$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -12 \quad -12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 12 = 2y \\ \hline 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{2}x - 6 = y}$$

or

$$\boxed{\frac{3x - 12}{2} = y}$$